



香港港口統計數字一覽 Port of Hong Kong in Figures

二零二二年編訂
2022 Edition



中華人民共和國
香港特別行政區
海事處

Marine Department
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
People's Republic of China

香港港口統計數字一覽
Port of Hong Kong in Figures

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港口設施⁽¹⁾
Port Facilities⁽¹⁾

葵青貨櫃碼頭

Kwai Tsing Container Terminals

碼頭	Terminals	9	9	9
泊位	Berths	24	24	24
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	99	96	96
碼頭長度(米)	Quay length (metres)	7 694	7 794	7 794
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	279	279	279
碼頭經營者	Terminal operators	5	5	5

香港內河碼頭

River Trade Terminal

碼頭	Terminal	1	1	1
泊位	Berths	49	49	49
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	25	25	19
碼頭長度(米)	Quay length (metres)	3 000	3 000	3 000
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	65	65	65

繫泊浮泡

Mooring Buoys

政府擁有	Owned by the Government			
"A" 級	"A" Class	12	11	11
"B" 級	"B" Class	4	4	4
私人擁有	Owned by private	1 909	1 905	1 967

碇泊處

Anchorage

數目	Number	24	24	24
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	4 357	4 326	4 326

註釋：(1) 數字為該年年底的數字。

Note : Figures are as at the end of the year.

資料來源：葵青貨櫃碼頭的資料由香港貨櫃碼頭商會有限公司提供，而香港內河碼頭
 Data Sources : 頭的資料則由香港內河碼頭提供。

Information on Kwai Tsing Container Terminals is provided by the Hong Kong Container Terminal Operators Association Limited while that on River Trade Terminal is provided by the River Trade Terminal Co. Ltd.

港口設施⁽¹⁾ (續)**Port Facilities⁽¹⁾ (Cont'd)****公眾貨物裝卸區****Public Cargo Working Areas**

數目	Number	6	6	6
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	23	23	23
符合發牌條件 的停泊位長度 (米)	Licensable seafrontage (metres)	4 852	4 852	4 828

避風塘**Typhoon Shelters**

數目	Number	14	14	14
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	419	419	419

跨境渡輪服務的客運碼頭**Passenger Ferry Terminals Providing****Cross-boundary Ferry Services**

政府擁有 ⁽²⁾	Owned by the Government ⁽²⁾	3	3	3
機場管理局擁有	Owned by Airport Authority	1	1	1

輔航設備**Aids to Navigation**

燈浮標	Light buoy	126	141	144
燈航標	Light beacon	428	430	434
雷達應答標	Racon	1	3	3
霧角	Fog horn	7	7	7

港口管理**Port Control**

香港領牌船隻 ⁽¹⁾	Hong Kong licensed vessels ⁽¹⁾	18 540	19 631	20 495
檢控個案 ⁽³⁾	Prosecution cases ⁽³⁾	1 099	675	837
罰款(千港元) ⁽³⁾	Fine (HK\$' 000) ⁽³⁾	1,698	1,021	1,047

註釋： (1) 數字為該年年底的數字。

Notes : Figures are as at the end of the year.

(2) 指海事處轄下的客運碼頭。

Refers to Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department.

(3) 數字是指由法庭陳詞／聆訊及定罪的檢控個案。

(不包括定額罰款通知書)

Figures refer to the number of cases heard by court and convicted.

(excluding Fixed Penalty Notices)

港口活動
Port Activities

抵港船次⁽¹⁾	Vessel Arrivals⁽¹⁾	185 011	87 831	62 477
		(-1.3%)	(-45.5%)	(-28.9%)
遠洋輪船	Ocean Vessels	27 642	22 001	16 256
		(-4.7%)	(-13.3%)	(-26.1%)
遠洋貨船	Ocean cargo vessels	25 869	21 871	16 096
		(-3.3%)	(-10.4%)	(-26.4%)
遠洋客船	Ocean passenger vessels	1 773	130	160
		(-21.5%)	(-86.7%)	(+23.1%)
內河船隻	River Vessels	157 369	65 830	46 221
		(-0.7%)	(-51.5%)	(-29.8%)
內河貨船	River cargo vessels	72 810	58 996	45 058
		(-1.3%)	(-8.8%)	(-23.6%)
內河客船	River passenger vessels	84 559	6 834	1 163
		(-0.2%)	(-90.4%)	(-83.0%)
跨境渡輪⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ 及郵輪乘客人次 (千乘客人次)	Cross-boundary Ferry⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ and Cruise Passenger Journeys (‘000 passenger journeys)	29 113	1 260	357
		(-3.8%)	(-93.1%)	(-71.7%)
客運碼頭 乘客人次⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾ (千乘客人次)	Marine Ferry Terminals Passenger Journeys⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾ (‘000 passenger journeys)	24 952	844	0
		(-3.3%)	(-94.1%)	(-100.0%)
港澳客運碼頭	Macau Ferry Terminal	16 976	619	0
		(-2.0%)	(-93.9%)	(-100.0%)
中國客運碼頭	China Ferry Terminal	7 379	196	0
		(-12.9%)	(-94.8%)	(-100.0%)
屯門客運碼頭 ⁽⁶⁾	Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal ⁽⁶⁾	596	29	0
		(-)	(-94.5%)	(-100.0%)

代號： () 與前一年比較的變動百分率 - 不適用
 Symbols : Percentage changes over the preceding year Not applicable

- 註釋： (1) 遠洋輪船和內河船隻的定義是根據所停靠港口是否已超越內河航限而定。遠洋輪船是指越過內河航限行駛的船隻，而內河船隻則指在內河航限內行駛的船隻。由2017年開始，內河客船包括在內河航限行駛的郵船。
 Ocean vessels and river vessels are defined according to whether or not their ports of call are beyond the river trade limits. Ocean vessels refer to vessels operating beyond the river trade limits while river vessels refer to vessels plying within the river trade limits. As from 2017, cruises plying within the river trade limits are included in river passenger vessels.
- (2) 包括海事處轄下客運碼頭和海天客運碼頭的跨境渡輪服務。
 Including cross-boundary ferry services in Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department and the SkyPier.
- (3) 客運碼頭的跨境渡輪服務自2020年1月（中國客運碼頭和屯門客運碼頭）及2020年2月（港澳碼頭）起暫停。
 Cross-boundary ferry services at Marine Ferry Terminals have been suspended since January 2020 (China Ferry Terminal and Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal) and February 2020 (Macau Ferry Terminal).
- (4) 除包租快船轉駁服務之外，在海天客運碼頭來往香港國際機場與內地及澳門的定期快船轉駁服務自2020年4月起經已暫停。由深圳蛇口口岸前往香港國際機場海天客運碼頭的海空轉駁快船服務由2020年10月28日起恢復。
 Except for the chartered ferry transfer services, the scheduled ferry transfer services at SkyPier between Hong Kong International Airport (HKIA) and the Mainland China and Macao have been suspended since April 2020. Sea-to-air transfer ferry service from Shekou Port to SkyPier of HKIA has been resumed from 28 October 2020.
- (5) 數字指海事處轄下客運碼頭的乘客人次，包括跨境渡輪及直升機的乘客人次。
 Figures refer to passenger journeys of Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department, which include cross-boundary ferry and helicopter passenger journeys.
- (6) 屯門客運碼頭由2016年1月28日起復航及2021年6月8日起停止運作。
 The Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal has resumed operation from 28 January 2016 and ceased operation since 8 June 2021.

港口活動 (續)

Port Activities (Cont'd)

港口貨櫃吞吐量 (千個標準貨櫃單位)	Port Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	19 813 (-1.3%)	17 969 (-1.8%)	17 798 (-1.0%)
按停泊地點分析	By berthing location			
葵青貨櫃碼頭	Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	15 203 (-2.4%)	14 456 (+1.7%)	14 580 (+0.9%)
葵青貨櫃碼頭以外	Other than Kwai Tsing Container Terminals	4 609 (+2.4%)	3 513 (-14.0%)	3 219 (-8.4%)
按運輸方式分析	By mode of transport			
海運	Seaborne	13 565 (-2.2%)	12 458 (-2.3%)	13 316 (+6.9%)
河運	River	6 248 (+0.7%)	5 511 (-0.7%)	4 482 (-18.7%)
港口貨物吞吐量 (千公噸)	Port Cargo Throughput ('000 tonnes)	256 730 (+0.1%)	249 286 (-5.3%)	213 731 (-14.3%)
海運	Seaborne	164 084 (-2.7%)	149 174 (-7.5%)	149 256 (+0.1%)
河運	River	92 646 (+5.3%)	100 111 (-1.8%)	64 475 (-35.6%)
貨櫃貨物 (千公噸)	Containerised cargo ('000 tonnes)	175 827 (-1.0%)	159 274 (-3.4%)	157 488 (-1.1%)
海運	Seaborne	123 526 (-1.4%)	109 319 (-5.2%)	116 842 (+6.9%)
河運	River	52 302 (#)	49 954 (+0.7%)	40 645 (-18.6%)
非貨櫃貨物⁽¹⁾ (千公噸)	Non-containerised cargo⁽¹⁾ ('000 tonnes)	80 903 (+2.4%)	90 012 (-8.5%)	56 243 (-37.5%)
海運	Seaborne	40 559 (-6.4%)	39 855 (-13.4%)	32 414 (-18.7%)
河運	River	40 344 (+13.1%)	50 157 (-4.2%)	23 829 (-52.5%)

船舶註冊⁽²⁾Shipping Register⁽²⁾

香港註冊船舶	Hong Kong-registered ships	2 513	2 603	2 527
總噸位(百萬)	Total gross tonnage (millions)	107.6	129.7	131.1

代號： () 與前一年比較的變動百分率 # 變動在 ±0.05% 之間。
Symbols: Percentage changes over the preceding year Change within ±0.05%.

註釋： (1) 非貨櫃貨物包括包裝散貨、無包裝固態散貨和無包裝液態散貨。
Notes: Non-containerised cargo includes break bulk cargo, unpacked solid bulk cargo and unpacked liquid bulk cargo.

(2) 數字為該年年底的數字。
Figures are as at the end of the year.

資料來源： 港口貨物吞吐量由政府統計處提供。而2019年以前的港口貨櫃吞吐量由政府統計處及海事處提供，由2019年起，港口貨櫃吞吐量亦由政府統計處提供。

Port cargo throughput is provided by the Census and Statistics Department (C&SD). Port container throughput prior to 2019 is provided by C&SD and Marine Department. Starting from 2019, port container throughput is also provided by C&SD.

主要貨櫃港口
(千個標準貨櫃單位)
Major Container Ports
('000 TEUs)

上海	Shanghai	37 133	43 503	47 033
新加坡	Singapore	30 904	36 871	37 468
寧波－舟山	Ningbo-Zhoushan	21 561	28 722	31 079
深圳	Shenzhen	23 979	26 548	28 768
廣州	Guangzhou	18 858	23 505	24 470
青島	Qingdao	18 050	22 008	23 714
釜山	Busan	19 456	21 824*	22 690
天津	Tianjin	14 519	18 353*	20 269
香港	Hong Kong	19 813	17 969	17 798
鹿特丹	Rotterdam	12 385	14 349	15 300

港口服務
Port Services

領有牌照的 領航員數目 ⁽¹⁾	Number of licensed pilots ⁽¹⁾	107	109	102
接報的疑似 油污事故 (宗數)	Alleged oil pollution incidents reported (number of cases)	155	147	161
收集海上垃圾 ⁽²⁾ (公噸)	Marine refuse collected ⁽²⁾ (tonnes)	-	-	2 497

代號： * 修訂數字 - 不適用
Symbols: Revised figure Not applicable

註釋： (1) 數字為該年年底的數字。

Notes: Figures are as at the end of the year.

(2) 因應政府帳目委員會報告的建議，海事處收集海上垃圾從2021年起是根據環境保護署紀錄的實際重量(公噸)計算。海上垃圾包括海事處收集到的船舶垃圾、漂浮垃圾，以及本地領牌船隻和內河船隻的垃圾。

In response to the recommendation of the Public Accounts Committee's Report, the actual weight of marine refuse collected by the Marine Department in tonnes is used in accordance with the Environmental Protection Department's records with effective from 2021. Marine refuse collected includes refuse collected from ships, floating refuse and refuse collected from locally-licensed vessels and river trade vessels by the Marine Department.

資料來源： 其他貨櫃港口資料來自有關港口的網站。

Data Source: Information on other container ports is obtained from the websites of relevant port authorities.

船舶服務 Shipping Services

船舶檢驗

Inspections of Vessels

檢查個別遠洋 船舶數目 ⁽¹⁾	Number of individual ocean-going vessels inspected ⁽¹⁾	630	255 ⁽²⁾	255 ⁽²⁾
檢查個別沿岸 船舶數目 ⁽¹⁾	Number of individual coastal ships inspected ⁽¹⁾	63	27 ⁽²⁾	1 ⁽²⁾
為簽發證明書 而接受檢驗的 本地船隻數目	Number of local vessels inspected for issuing certificates	2 001	1 434	1 322

海事意外

Marine Accidents

香港水域內的碰撞、擱淺和觸底事故

Collisions, strandings and strikings in Hong Kong waters

涉及遠洋船舶	Involving ocean vessels	13	10	6
涉及本地領牌 船隻、內河船 隻和沿岸船隻	Involving locally licensed, river trade and coastal vessels	93	57	43
涉及香港註冊船 舶的事故	Events involving Hong Kong-registered ships	2	2	1

海員

Seafarers

香港註冊海員 ⁽³⁾	Seafarers registered in Hong Kong ⁽³⁾	6 181	6 853	6 912
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在香港註冊船舶上工作的海員

Seafarers Working on Hong Kong-registered Ships

僱用的人次	Number of employment	58 080	49 980	91 740
解職的人次	Number of discharge	70 500	73 980	72 840

註釋：(1) 就港口國監督檢查／安全檢查方面而言，遠洋船舶是指懸掛中國（不包括香港註冊）或外國旗的公約船舶和懸掛外國旗的非公約船舶，而沿岸船舶是指中國內地註冊／領牌的非公約船舶。

Notes: For Port State Control inspections/Safety Inspections, ocean-going vessels refer to those convention ships hoisting flags of China (excluding Hong Kong registered) or foreign countries, and non-convention ships registered with foreign countries. Coastal ships are those non-convention ships registered with/licensed by the Mainland of China.

(2) 2020和2021年度船隻檢查數字大幅減少是由於2019冠狀病毒疫情爆發的影響。

The drastic decrease in the number of ships inspected in 2020 and 2021 was due to the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak.

(3) 數字為該年年底的數字。

Figures are as at the end of the year.

其他資料 Further Information

讀者可瀏覽本處網站以獲取更多有關港口的統計資料。
(<https://www.mardep.gov.hk/hk/fact/portstat.html>)

Readers who would like to obtain more port statistics may visit the website of this department.

(<https://www.mardep.gov.hk/en/fact/portstat.html>)

讀者亦可參考《香港港口統計年報》。該統計年報載有本港港口活動、設施和運作的按年統計數字，包括船舶抵港和離港、港口貨櫃吞吐量和貨物吞吐量、客運量、港口及船舶服務，以及海事意外的統計數字。

Readers may also refer to the *Port of Hong Kong Statistical Tables* that contains annual statistics on port activities, facilities and operation, including vessel arrivals and departures, port container throughput and cargo throughput, passenger throughput, port and shipping services, and marine accidents.