

香港港口統計數字一覽 Port of Hong Kong in Figures

二零一六年編訂
2016 Edition



中華人民共和國
香港特別行政區
海事處

Marine Department
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
People's Republic of China

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港口設施
Port Facilities

貨櫃碼頭

Container Terminals

碼頭	Terminals	9	9	9
泊位	Berths	24	24	24
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	98	99	99
碼頭長度 (米)	Quay length (metres)	7 694	7 694	7 694
面積 (公頃)	Area (hectares)	279	279	279
碼頭經營者	Terminal operators	5	5	5

香港內河碼頭

River Trade Terminal

碼頭	Terminal	1	1	1
泊位	Berths	49	49	49
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	25	25	25
碼頭長度 (米)	Quay length (metres)	3 000	3 000	3 000
面積 (公頃)	Area (hectares)	65	65	65

繫泊浮泡(截至年底)

Mooring Buoys (as at year end)

政府擁有	Owned by the Government			
"A" 級	"A" Class	13	13	13
"B" 級	"B" Class	4	4	4
私人擁有	Owned by private	1 860	1 894	1 905

碇泊處

Anchorage

數目	Number	24	24	24
面積 (公頃)	Area (hectares)	4 357	4 357	4 357

資料來源：貨櫃碼頭的資料由香港貨櫃碼頭商會有限公司提供，而香港內河碼頭的資料則由香港內河碼頭提供。

Data Source: Information on container terminals is provided by the Hong Kong Container Terminal Operators Association Limited while that on River Trade Terminal is provided by the River Trade Terminal Co. Ltd.

公眾貨物裝卸區**Public Cargo Working Areas**

數目	Number	8	6	6
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	29	23	24
符合發牌 條件的停泊 位長度(米)	Licensable seafrontage (metres)	6 672	4 936	4 936

避風塘**Typhoon Shelters**

數目	Number	14	14	14
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	421	419	419

跨境客運碼頭**Cross-boundary Ferry Terminals**

政府擁有	Owned by the Government	3	3	3
私人擁有	Owned by private	1	1	1

輔航設備**Aids to Navigation**

燈浮標	Light buoy	121	124	122
燈航標	Light beacon	422	422	422
雷達應答標	Racon	1	1	1
霧角	Fog horn	7	7	7

港口管理**Port Control**

香港持牌船隻 ⁽¹⁾	Hong Kong licensed vessels ⁽¹⁾	14 602	17 748	18 281
檢控個案 ⁽²⁾	Prosecution cases ⁽²⁾	1 045	1 400	1 101
罰款(千港元)	Fine (HK\$' 000)	876	2,256	1,467

註釋： (1) 不包括住家船隻。

Notes : Excluding dwelling vessels.

(2) 數字是指由法庭陳詞／聆訊及定罪的檢控個案。

Figures refer to the number of cases heard by court and convicted.

港口活動
Port Activities

抵港船次 ⁽³⁾	Vessel Arrivals ⁽³⁾	211 813 (+3.1%)	189 451 (+1.0%)	187 519 (-1.0%)
遠洋輪船	Ocean Vessels	32 645 (-1.5%)	30 176 (+0.9%)	29 011 (-3.9%)
遠洋貨船	Ocean cargo vessels	30 340 (-1.1%)	27 402 (+1.2%)	26 753 (-2.4%)
遠洋客船	Ocean passenger vessels	2 305 (-6.9%)	2 774 (-2.3%)	2 258 (-18.6%)
內河船隻	River Vessels	179 168 (+4.0%)	159 275 (+1.0%)	158 508 (-0.5%)
內河貨船	River cargo vessels	91 039 (+1.4%)	79 316 (+2.5%)	73 794 (-7.0%)
內河客船	River passenger vessels	88 129 (+6.7%)	79 959 (-0.4%)	84 714 (+5.9%)
曾提供到達前知會香港的過境船舶船次	Number of Vessel Trips Transit Hong Kong with Pre-arrival Notification	15 568 (+14.4%)	17 333 (+12.2%)	18 453 (+6.5%)
跨境 ⁽⁴⁾ 渡輪及郵輪乘客人次 (千乘客人次)	Cross-boundary ⁽⁴⁾ Ferry and Cruise Passenger Journeys (‘000 passengers)	27 901 (+9.4%)	30 820 (+2.3%)	30 275 (-1.8%)
客運碼頭乘客人次 ⁽⁵⁾ (千乘客人次)	Marine Ferry Terminals Passenger Journeys ⁽⁵⁾ (‘000 passengers)	24 508 (+10.2%)	26 628 (+1.6%)	25 798 (-3.1%)
港澳客運碼頭	Macau Ferry Terminal	17 267 (+10.7%)	17 596 (+0.1%)	17 330 (-1.5%)
中國客運碼頭	China Ferry Terminal	7 240 (+9.0%)	9 033 (+4.5%)	8 468 (-6.3%)
屯門客運碼頭 ⁽⁶⁾	Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal ⁽⁶⁾	1 (+1.0%)	- (-)	- (-)

代號： () 與前一年比較的變動百分率
Symbols: Percentage changes over the preceding year
- 不適用
Not applicable

註釋： (3) 遠洋輪船是指越過內河航限行駛的船隻，而內河船隻則指僅在內河航限內行駛的船隻。

Notes: Ocean vessels refer to vessels operating beyond the river trade limits while river vessels refer to vessels plying exclusively within the river trade limits.

(4) 指跨境客運碼頭，即海事處轄下的客運碼頭和海天客運碼頭。
It refers to cross-boundary ferry terminals, i.e. Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department and SkyPier.

(5) 指海事處轄下的客運碼頭乘客人次。數字包括直升機的乘客人次。
They refer to passenger journeys of Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department. Figures include helicopter passenger journeys.

(6) 屯門客運碼頭在二零一二年七月一日停止運作。
The Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal ceased operation on 1 July 2012.

		2010	2014	2015
貨櫃吞吐量 (千個標準貨櫃單位)	Container Throughput (‘000 TEUs)	23 699 (+12.6%)	22 226 (-0.6%)	20 073 (-9.7%)
按停泊地點分析	By berthing location			
貨櫃碼頭	Container terminals	17 098 (+12.8%)	17 587 (+2.7%)	15 572 (-11.5%)
貨櫃碼頭以外	Other than container terminals	6 602 (+12.3%)	4 639 (-11.4%)	4 500 (-3.0%)
按運輸方式分析	By mode of transport			
遠洋	Ocean	16 248 (+15.4%)	15 591 (-2.6%)	13 867 (-11.1%)
內河	River	7 451 (+7.1%)	6 635 (+4.6%)	6 205 (-6.5%)
貨物吞吐量 (千公噸)	Cargo Throughput (‘000 tonnes)	267 815 (+10.2%)	297 737 (+7.9%)	256 559 (-13.8%)
海運	Seaborne	182 004 (+12.6%)	197 321 (+7.1%)	168 586 (-14.6%)
河運	River	85 811 (+5.5%)	100 416 (+9.4%)	87 973 (-12.4%)
貨櫃貨物 (千公噸)	Containerised cargo (‘000 tonnes)	201 379 (+13.5%)	200 726 (-0.7%)	177 524 (-11.6%)
海運	Seaborne	144 979 (+16.6%)	144 546 (-2.5%)	125 231 (-13.4%)
河運	River	56 400 (+6.1%)	56 180 (+4.4%)	52 293 (-6.9%)
非貨櫃貨物⁽⁷⁾ (千公噸)	Non-containerised cargo⁽⁷⁾ (‘000 tonnes)	66 436 (+1.4%)	97 011 (+31.1%)	79 035 (-18.5%)
海運	Seaborne	37 025 (-0.7%)	52 775 (+46.6%)	43 355 (-17.9%)
河運	River	29 412 (+4.2%)	44 236 (+16.5%)	35 680 (-19.3%)
船舶註冊				
Shipping Register				
在註冊處註冊的 船舶(截至年底)	Ships on the register (as at year end)	1 735	2 373	2 477
總噸位(千) (截至年底)	Total gross tonnage (‘000) (as at year end)	56 510	92 782	102 293

註釋：(7) 非貨櫃貨物包括包裝散貨、無包裝固態散貨和無包裝液態散貨。

Note: Non-containerised cargo includes break bulk cargo, unpacked solid bulk cargo and unpacked liquid bulk cargo.

資料來源：貨物吞吐量的統計數字由政府統計處提供。

Data Source: Statistics on cargo throughput are provided by the Census and Statistics Department.

與全球主要貨櫃港口的比較
(千個標準貨櫃單位)
**Comparison with Major Container Ports
of the World ('000 TEUs)**

上海	Shanghai	29 069	35 285	36 537
新加坡	Singapore	28 431	33 869	30 922
深圳	Shenzhen	22 510	24 037	24 205
寧波 - 舟山	Ningbo-Zhoushan	13 147	19 450	20 627
香港	Hong Kong	23 699	22 226	20 073
釜山	Busan	14 194	18 683	19 467
廣州	Guangzhou	12 546	16 389	17 590
青島	Qingdao	12 012	16 580	17 436
杜拜	Dubai	11 600	15 249	15 592
天津	Tianjin	10 086	14 061	14 111

**港口服務
Port Services**

領有牌照的 領航員數目 (截至年底)	Number of licensed pilots (as at year end)	101	106	107
接報的疑似 油污事故 (宗數)	Alleged oil pollution incidents reported (number of cases)	168	139	144
從海港收集 的垃圾 (公噸)	Refuse collected from harbour (tonnes)	11 368	11 265	11 484
從船舶收集 的垃圾 (公噸)	Refuse collected from vessels (tonnes)	4 420	4 352	4 337

資料來源：其他貨櫃港口資料來自有關港口的網頁。
Data Source : Information on other container ports is obtained from the
websites of the relevant port authorities.

船舶服務 Shipping Services

船舶檢驗⁽⁸⁾

Inspections of Vessels ⁽⁸⁾

檢查遠洋船舶 數目	Number of ocean vessels inspected	734	736	697
檢查沿岸船隻 數目	Number of coastal vessels inspected	86	94	80
為簽發證明書 而接受檢驗的 本地船隻數目	Number of local vessels inspected for issuing certificates	2 957	2 522	2 394

海事意外

Marine Accidents

香港水域內的碰撞、擱淺和觸底事故
Collisions, strandings and strikings in Hong Kong
waters

涉及遠洋船舶	Involving ocean vessels	20	22	16
涉及本地領牌 船隻、內河船 隻和沿岸船隻	Involving locally licensed, river trade and coastal vessels	76	112	110
涉及香港註冊船舶的事故 Events involving Hong Kong-registered ships		6	8	3

海員

Seafarers

香港註冊海員 (截至年底)	Registered in Hong Kong (as at year end)	5 221	5 851	6 003
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在香港註冊船舶上工作的海員

Seafarers Working on Hong Kong-registered Ships

僱用的人次	Number of employment	68 880	97 920	81 180
解職的人次	Number of discharge	64 560	88 200	84 300

註釋：(8) 就港口國監督檢查方面而言，遠洋船是指懸掛外國或中國國旗的公約船舶和懸掛外國國旗的非公約船舶，而沿岸船隻是指中國內地註冊／領牌的非公約沿岸船隻。

Note : For Port State Control inspection, ocean vessels refer to those convention vessels hoisting flags of foreign countries or Mainland China, and non-convention vessels registered with foreign countries. Coastal vessels are those non-convention coastal vessels registered with/licensed by Mainland China.

其他資料 Further Information

讀者可瀏覽本處網站以獲取更多有關港口的統計資料。
(<http://www.mardep.gov.hk/hk/publication/portstat.html>)

Readers who would like to obtain more port statistics may visit the website of this department.
(<http://www.mardep.gov.hk/en/publication/portstat.html>)

閣下亦可參考香港港口統計年報。該統計年報載有本港港口活動、設施和運作的按年統計數字，包括船舶抵港／離港、貨櫃／貨物吞吐量、客運量、港口及船舶服務和海事意外的統計數字。

You may also refer to the *Port of Hong Kong Statistical Tables* that provides annual statistics on port activities, port facilities and port operation, including vessel arrivals/ departures, container/cargo throughput, passenger throughput, port and shipping services, and marine accidents.

如有查詢，請與海事處統計組聯絡。(電話：2852 3660)

Enquiries can be directed to the Statistics Section of the Marine Department. (Tel : 2852 3660)