



香港港口統計數字一覽 Port of Hong Kong in Figures

二零一七年編訂
2017 Edition



中華人民共和國
香港特別行政區
海事處

Marine Department
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
People's Republic of China

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港口設施
Port Facilities

貨櫃碼頭

Container Terminals

碼頭	Terminals	9	9	9
泊位	Berths	24	24	24
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	98	99	99
碼頭長度(米)	Quay length (metres)	7 694	7 694	7 694
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	279	279	279
碼頭經營者	Terminal operators	5	5	5

香港內河碼頭

River Trade Terminal

碼頭	Terminal	1	1	1
泊位	Berths	49	49	49
碼頭岸吊	Quay cranes	25	25	25
碼頭長度(米)	Quay length (metres)	3 000	3 000	3 000
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	65	65	65

繫泊浮泡(截至年底)

Mooring Buoys (as at year end)

政府擁有	Owned by the Government			
"A" 級	"A" Class	13	13	12
"B" 級	"B" Class	4	4	4
私人擁有	Owned by private	1 869	1 905	1 909

碇泊處

Anchorage

數目	Number	24	24	24
面積(公頃)	Area (hectares)	4 357	4 357	4 357

資料來源： 貨櫃碼頭的資料由香港貨櫃碼頭商會有限公司提供，而香港內河碼頭的資料則由香港內河碼頭提供。

Data Source: Information on container terminals is provided by the Hong Kong Container Terminal Operators Association Limited while that on River Trade Terminal is provided by the River Trade Terminal Co. Ltd.

公眾貨物裝卸區**Public Cargo Working Areas**

數目	Number	8	6	6
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	29	24	23
符合發牌 條件的停泊 位長度(米)	Licensable seafrontage (metres)	6 672	4 936	4 852

避風塘**Typhoon Shelters**

數目	Number	14	14	14
面積(公頃)	Areas (hectares)	419	419	419

跨境客運碼頭**Cross-boundary Ferry Terminals**

政府擁有	Owned by the Government	3	3	3
機場管理局 擁有	Owned by Airport Authority	1	1	1

輔航設備**Aids to Navigation**

燈浮標	Light buoy	121	122	126
燈航標	Light beacon	420	422	428
雷達應答標	Racon	1	1	1
霧角	Fog horn	7	7	7

港口管理**Port Control**

香港持牌船隻 ⁽¹⁾	Hong Kong licensed vessels ⁽¹⁾	15 459	18 281	18 540
檢控個案 ⁽²⁾	Prosecution cases ⁽²⁾	980	1 101	1 099
罰款(千港元)	Fine (HK\$' 000)	804	1,467	1,698

註釋：(1) 不包括根據《商船(本地船隻)(住家船隻)規例》(第548A章)領牌的住家船隻。

Notes : Excluding dwelling vessels licensed under the Merchant Shipping (Local Vessels) (Dwelling Vessels) Regulation (Cap. 548A).

(2) 數字是指由法庭陳詞／聆訊及定罪的檢控個案。
Figures refer to the number of cases heard by court and convicted.

港口活動

Port Activities

抵港船次 ⁽¹⁾	Vessel Arrivals ⁽¹⁾	204 670 (-3.4%)	187 519 (-1.0%)	185 011 (-1.3%)
遠洋輪船	Ocean Vessels	32 490 (-0.5%)	29 011 (-3.9%)	27 642 (-4.7%)
遠洋貨船	Ocean cargo vessels	30 124 (-0.7%)	26 753 (-2.4%)	25 869 (-3.3%)
遠洋客船	Ocean passenger vessels	2 366 (+2.6%)	2 258 (-18.6%)	1 773 (-21.5%)
內河船隻	River Vessels	172 180 (-3.9%)	158 508 (-0.5%)	157 369 (-0.7%)
內河貨船	River cargo vessels	84 695 (-7.0%)	73 794 (-7.0%)	72 810 (-1.3%)
內河客船	River passenger vessels	87 485 (-0.7%)	84 714 (+5.9%)	84 559 (-0.2%)
曾提供到達前 知會香港的 過境船舶船次	Number of Vessel Trips Transit Hong Kong with Pre-arrival Notification	15 630 (+0.4%)	18 453 (+6.5%)	17 877 (-3.1%)
跨境渡輪 ⁽²⁾ 及 郵輪乘客人次 (千乘客人次)	Cross-boundary Ferry ⁽²⁾ and Cruise Passenger Journeys (^{'000} passenger journeys)	29 382 (+0.9%)	30 275 (-1.8%)	29 113 (-3.8%)
客運碼頭 乘客人次 ⁽³⁾ (千乘客人次)	Marine Ferry Terminals Passenger Journeys ⁽³⁾ (^{'000} passenger journeys)	25 750 (+5.1%)	25 798 (-3.1%)	24 952 (-3.3%)
港澳客運碼頭	Macau Ferry Terminal	17 782 (+3.0%)	17 330 (-1.5%)	16 976 (-2.0%)
中國客運碼頭	China Ferry Terminal	7 714 (+6.5%)	8 468 (-6.3%)	7 379 (-12.9%)
屯門客運碼頭 ⁽⁴⁾	Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal ⁽⁴⁾	254 (-) ⁽⁵⁾	- (-)	596 (-)

代號： () 與前一年比較的變動百分率 - 不適用
Symbols: Percentage changes over the preceding year Not applicable

註釋： (1) 遠洋輪船是指越過內河航限行駛的船隻，而內河船隻則指在內河航限內行駛的船隻。

Notes: Ocean vessels refer to vessels operating beyond the river trade limits while river vessels refer to vessels plying within the river trade limits.

(2) 包括海事處轄下的客運碼頭和海天客運碼頭的跨境渡輪。
Including cross-boundary ferries in Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department and the SkyPier.

(3) 指海事處轄下的客運碼頭乘客人次。數字包括直升機的乘客人次。
They refer to passenger journeys of Marine Ferry Terminals under the Marine Department. Figures include helicopter passenger journeys.

(4) 屯門客運碼頭在二零一二年七月一日停止運作及在二零一六年一月二十八日復航。
The Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal ceased operation on 1 July 2012 and resumed operation on 28 January 2016.

(5) 由於與前一年的航線不同，故沒有編製變動百分率數字。
The percentage change over the preceding year is not compiled owing to difference in route.

		2011	2015	2016
貨櫃吞吐量 (千個標準貨櫃單位)	Container Throughput (‘000 TEUs)	24 384 (+2.9%)	20 073 (-9.7%)	19 813 (-1.3%)
按停泊地點分析	By berthing location			
貨櫃碼頭	Container terminals	17 416 (+1.9%)	15 572 (-11.5%)	15 203 (-2.4%)
貨櫃碼頭以外	Other than container terminals	6 968 (+5.5%)	4 500 (-3.0%)	4 609 (+2.4%)
按運輸方式分析	By mode of transport			
遠洋	Ocean	17 419 (+7.2%)	13 867 (-11.1%)	13 565 (-2.2%)
內河	River	6 965 (-6.5%)	6 205 (-6.5%)	6 248 (+0.7%)
貨物吞吐量 (千公噸)	Cargo Throughput (‘000 tonnes)	277 444 (+3.6%)	256 559 (-13.8%)	256 730 (+0.1%)
海運	Seaborne	194 926 (+7.1%)	168 586 (-14.6%)	164 084 (-2.7%)
河運	River	82 518 (-3.8%)	87 973 (-12.4%)	92 646 (+5.3%)
貨櫃貨物 (千公噸)	Containerised cargo (‘000 tonnes)	210 629 (+4.6%)	177 524 (-11.6%)	175 827 (-1.0%)
海運	Seaborne	156 677 (+8.1%)	125 231 (-13.4%)	123 526 (-1.4%)
河運	River	53 951 (-4.3%)	52 293 (-6.9%)	52 302 (#)
非貨櫃貨物⁽¹⁾ (千公噸)	Non-containerised cargo⁽¹⁾ (‘000 tonnes)	66 816 (+0.6%)	79 035 (-18.5%)	80 903 (+2.4%)
海運	Seaborne	38 249 (+3.3%)	43 355 (-17.9%)	40 559 (-6.4%)
河運	River	28 566 (-2.9%)	35 680 (-19.3%)	40 344 (+13.1%)
船舶註冊 Shipping Register				
在註冊處註冊的 船舶(截至年底)	Ships on the register (as at year end)	1 952	2 477	2 513
總噸位(千) (截至年底)	Total gross tonnage (‘000) (as at year end)	68 333	102 293	107 574

註釋：(1) 非貨櫃貨物包括包裝散貨、無包裝固態散貨和無包裝液態散貨。
Notes : Non-containerised cargo includes break bulk cargo, unpacked solid bulk cargo and unpacked liquid bulk cargo.

變動在 ±0.05% 之間。
Change within ±0.05%.

資料來源：貨物吞吐量的統計數字由政府統計處提供。
Data Source : Statistics on cargo throughput are provided by the Census and Statistics Department.

與全球主要貨櫃港口的比較
(千個標準貨櫃單位)
**Comparison with Major Container
Ports of the World ('000 TEUs)**

上海	Shanghai	31 739	36 537	37 133
新加坡	Singapore	29 938	30 922	30 904
深圳	Shenzhen	22 571	24 205	23 979
寧波－舟山	Ningbo-Zhoushan	14 719	20 627	21 561
香港	Hong Kong	24 384	20 073	19 813
釜山	Busan	16 185	19 469	19 455
廣州	Guangzhou	14 250	17 625	18 850
青島	Qingdao	13 020	17 436	18 050
杜拜	Dubai	13 031	15 592	14 772
天津	Tianjin	11 588	14 111	14 519

港口服務
Port Services

領有牌照的 領航員數目 (截至年底)	Number of licensed pilots (as at year end)	106	107	107
接報的疑似 油污事故 (宗數)	Alleged oil pollution incidents reported (number of cases)	158	144	155
從海港收集 的垃圾 (公噸)	Refuse collected from harbour (tonnes)	11 100	11 484	11 794
從船舶收集 的垃圾 (公噸)	Refuse collected from vessels (tonnes)	4 299	4 337	4 404

資料來源：其他貨櫃港口資料來自有關港口的網頁。
Data Source: Information on other container ports is obtained from the websites of relevant port authorities.

船舶服務 Shipping Services

船舶檢驗⁽¹⁾ Inspections of Vessels⁽¹⁾

檢查遠洋船舶 數目	Number of ocean vessels inspected	746	697	630
檢查沿岸船隻 數目	Number of coastal vessels inspected	108	80	63
為簽發證明書 而接受檢驗的 本地船隻數目	Number of local vessels inspected for issuing certificates	2 739	2 394	1 965

海事意外 Marine Accidents

香港水域內的碰撞、擱淺和觸底事故
Collisions, strandings and strikings in Hong Kong
waters

涉及遠洋船舶	Involving ocean vessels	17	16	13
涉及本地領牌 船隻、內河船 隻和沿岸船隻	Involving locally licensed, river trade and coastal vessels	92	109	93
涉及香港註冊船舶的事故 Events involving Hong Kong-registered ships		6	3	2

海員 Seafarers

香港註冊海員 (截至年底)	Registered in Hong Kong (as at year end)	5 346	6 003	6 181
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在香港註冊船舶上工作的海員 Seafarers Working on Hong Kong-registered Ships

僱用的人次	Number of employment	85 800	81 180	58 080
解職的人次	Number of discharge	83 640	84 300	70 500

註釋：(1) 就港口國監督檢查方面而言，遠洋船是指懸掛外國或中國國旗的公約船舶和懸掛外國國旗的非公約船舶，而沿岸船隻是指中國內地註冊／領牌的非公約沿岸船隻。

Note : For Port State Control inspection, ocean vessels refer to those convention vessels hoisting flags of foreign countries or the Mainland of China, and non-convention vessels registered with foreign countries. Coastal vessels are those non-convention coastal vessels registered with/licensed by the Mainland of China.

其他資料 Further Information

讀者可瀏覽本處網站以獲取更多有關港口的統計資料。
(<http://www.mardep.gov.hk/hk/publication/portstat.html>)

Readers who would like to obtain more port statistics may visit the website of this department.
(<http://www.mardep.gov.hk/en/publication/portstat.html>)

讀者亦可參考《香港港口統計年報》。該統計年報載有本港港口活動、設施和運作的按年統計數字，包括船舶抵港和離港、貨櫃吞吐量、貨物吞吐量、客運量、港口及船舶服務和海事意外的統計數字。

Readers may also refer to the *Port of Hong Kong Statistical Tables* that contains annual statistics on port activities, port facilities and port operation, including vessel arrivals and departures, container throughput, cargo throughput, passenger throughput, port and shipping services, and marine accidents.